## The Deficit and the DEBT!!!

US Government Expenditure 2010: \$3,400,000,000

US Government Revenue 2010: \$2,162,000,000,000

**2010 Deficit:** \$1,238,000,000,000

Total US Debt as of 2011: \$13,000,000,000

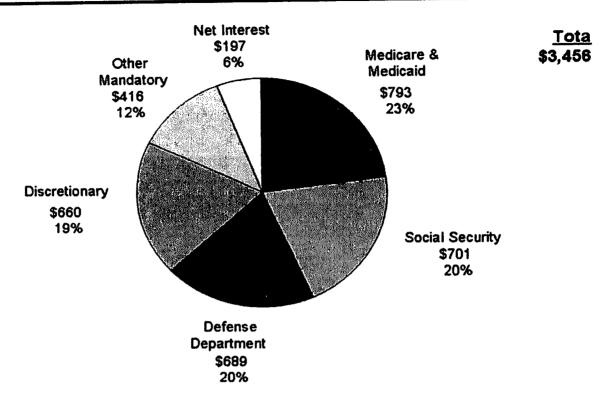
# **Problems with Debt**

- 1. Potential higher interest payments
- 2. Restrict ability to tax and spend on necessary or emergency programs.
- 3. Increased probability of a fiscal crisis in which policy makers can't manage budget, thus causing investors to lose faith in US Gov, thus losing faith in US economy, thus creating more economic problems.

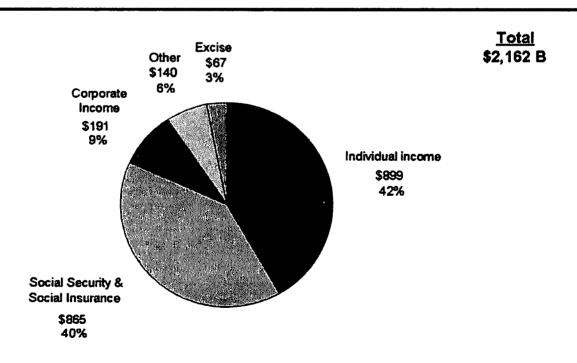
## Congress:

- 1. Create a big-picture law that addresses both the short and long-term debt problems.
- 2. Use the information sheets provided to help shape viewpoints and proposals.
- 3. Debate, compromise, mesh/merge Senate and House bills. Send to president.

# U.S. Federal Spending - Fiscal Year 2010 (\$ Billion)

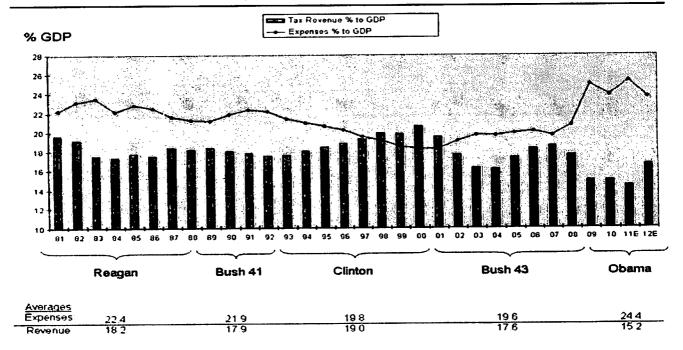


U.S. Federal Tax Receipts - Fiscal Year 2010 (\$ Billions)

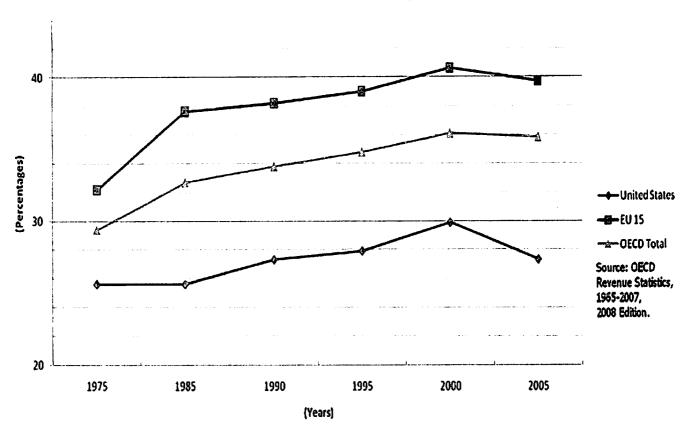


Source Data CBO Historical Tables

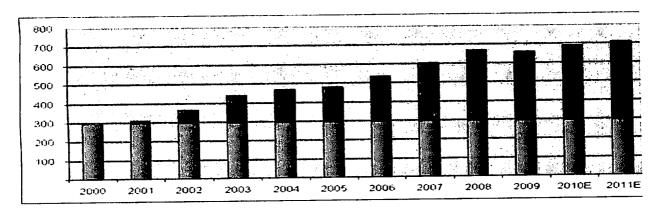
## Federal Tax Revenue & Expenses as % to GDP (FY 1981 - 2012)



Tax Revenues as a Percentage of GDP



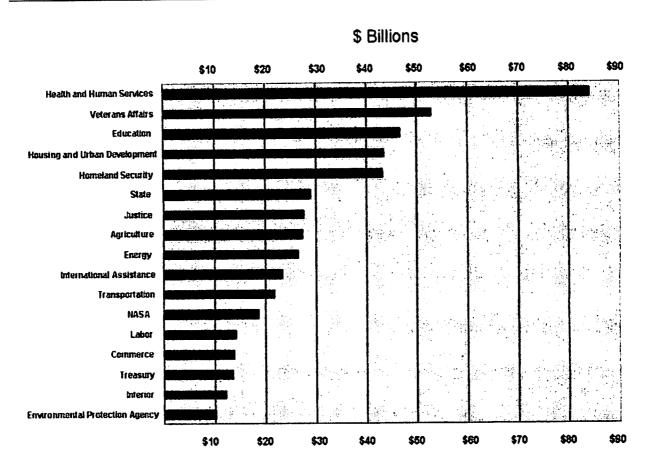
#### U.S. Defense Spending Trends 2000-2011 (\$ Billion)



■ Overseas Contingency (Wars)
■ DOD Budget Increase
■ 2000 Dept. of Defense (DOD) Budget

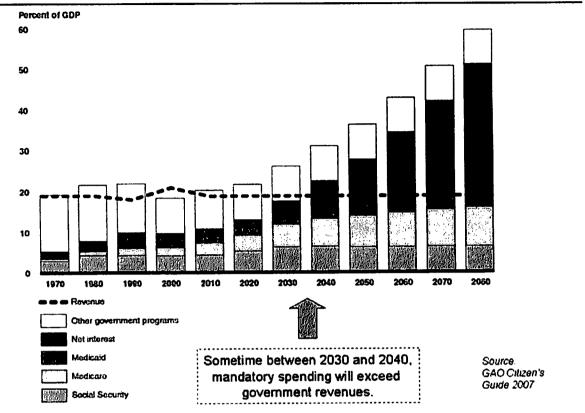
Source Data OMB – Annual Budget Documents Data excludes Homeland Security and Veteran's Affairs

#### Discretionary Spending - 2010E

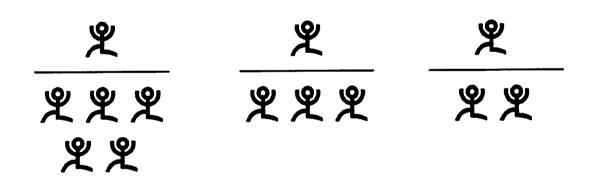


Source 2011 Budget

## The Risks of Growing Entitlement Spending



Social Security: Worker to Beneficiary Ratio



1960: 5.1 to 1 2009: 3.0 to 1 2030: 2.2 to 1

Source Social Security Administration Trustees Report Table IV B2 Ratio of covered workers to beneficiaries

#### Which Foreign governments own the most U.S. debt?

Answer: Here is the Top 10 (as of May/2011)

Total Debt Held approximately \$4,600,000,000,000

- 1. China, Mainland, \$1.159 trillion dollars
- 2. Japan, \$912.4 billion dollars
- 3. United Kingdom, \$346.5 billion dollars
- 4. Oil Exporters\*, \$229.8 billion dollars
- 5. Brazil, \$211.4 billion dollars
- 6. All Other, \$202.5 billion dollars
- 7. Taiwan, \$153.4 billion dollars
- 8. Carib Bnkng Ctrs\*\*, \$148.3 billion dollars
- 9. Hong Kong, \$121.9 billion dollars
- 10. Russia, \$115.2 billion dollars

## **Estimated Ownership of Federal Securities**

